# STREAMLINING GIS FOR SPATIAL SCIENTIFIC DATA

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## Summary

- What is GIS?
  - Why Use GIS
- Streamlining GIS to improve usability
  - Internal at CUW
    - Streamlining Data Management
  - General Utility
    - Streamlining Access to GIS
    - Streamlining Methods

#### Part 1. What is GIS?

- A geographic information system (GIS) [that] lets us visualize, question, analyze, interpret, and understand data to reveal relationships, patterns, and trends. – ESRI
  - Allows its user to find out how topics of interest relate in the world.
  - Different methodology than other scientific research
    - Often relies on pre-existing data from other sources

# Why Use GIS?

- Powerful tool for analysis
  - Spatial relationships
- Represent complex topics in a simplified manner.
- Provides framework for cross – disciplinary collaboration





Pierce County UGA's and Parks

#### For example:

New analyses with old data

**Eelgrass Beds** 

Herring Spawning Grounds



#### Part 2. Summer Internship: Streamlining GIS

## **Streamlining GIS**

Goal: Improve utilization of GIS through

- Improving access to data
- reducing data redundancy
- Improving access to methods
- Why is use of GIS limited?
  - GIS data can be a massive burden on storage
  - GIS software is expensive, hard to use
  - GIS data exists in incompatible formats

#### Summer Internship: Streamlining GIS

Streamlining Data Management Streamlining Access to GIS data Streamlining Methods

#### Streamlining Data –

Improving internal data management infrastructure

- Standardizing data categorization at the PSI
- Improving file organization
  - standardized folder structure
  - standardized file naming conventions
  - Standardized file layering in map packages
- Alleviating burden on online bandwidth
  - By reducing data download needs

Example of Possible Folder Structure



#### **Streamlining Access**

2 Projects:

- Stormwater NPDES mapping and upload to ERMA
- PSBC Water Flow Analysis upload to ERMA

#### ERMA: increasing access to GIS data



ERMA is maintained and owned by NOAA

- Improved public access to data
- Result broadens research potential with data

Streamlining Access Storm Water Project- NPDES

- Department of Ecology special condition S8.D for National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System Phase I Permits
- Monitoring Conventional Parameters, Organics, metals, Pesticides, Nutrients

- data often disorganized
- some sample sites had no coordinate reference
  - Georeferencing



#### Streamlining Access PSWC Water Flow & Water Quality – upload data to ERMA

- Puget Sound Watershed Characterization Project
  - Analysis completed by Department of Ecology
  - Assessment of Water flow/ Water quality degradation and importance by watershed
- By placing data on ERMA, data are available to non-GIS users

#### Water Flow

#### Importance to Water Flow Delievery









Map not to be used for local planning or decision making

Analysis: Ken Pierce, WDFW

# **Streamlining Methods**



- Issue: Analysis has not been replicated
  - Compiled data
  - Reproduced analysis
  - Develop and document the methods
- To support future analysis for updating indicators

### Conclusion

- Organizing internal data is an art
- Uploading and visualizing data online is time consuming
- GIS methods are different
- Great potential for GIS at CUW

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